

Mapping of offshore wind resources

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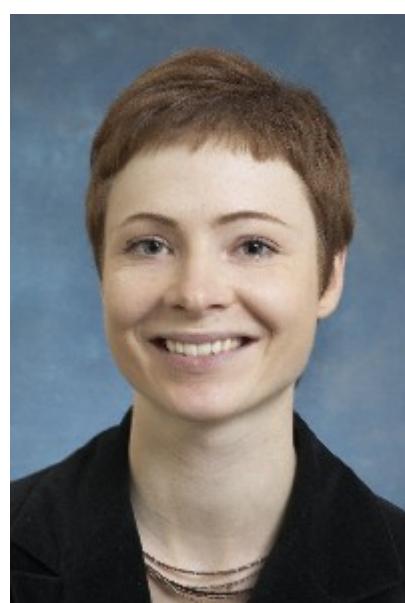
For the National Science Council, Taiwan. Visiting Risø DTU, Denmark
11 October 2007



Hasager



Astrup



Christiansen



Nielsen

Peña
(missing
photo)

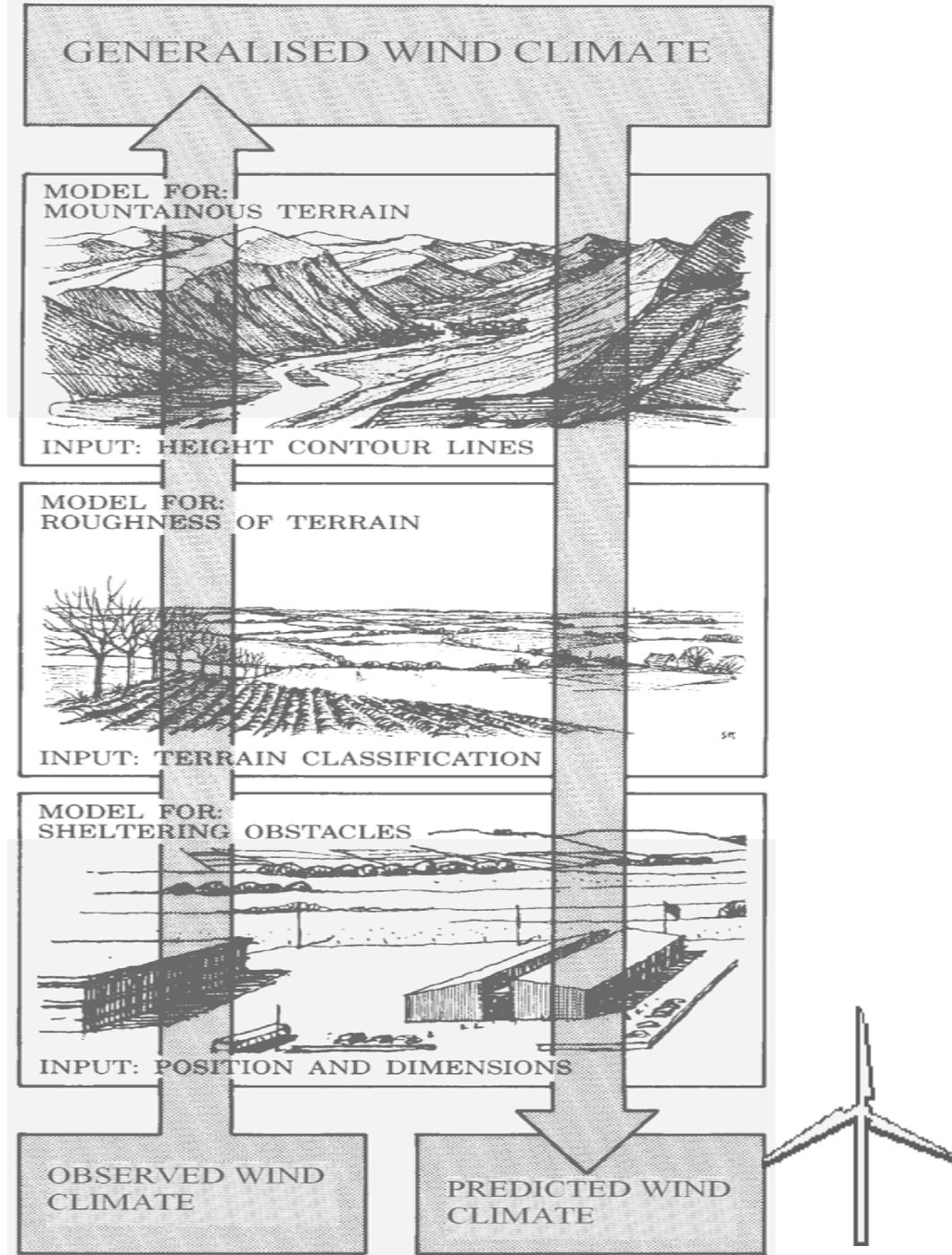
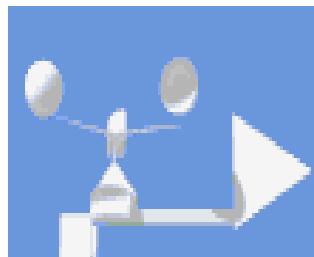
160 m tall mast



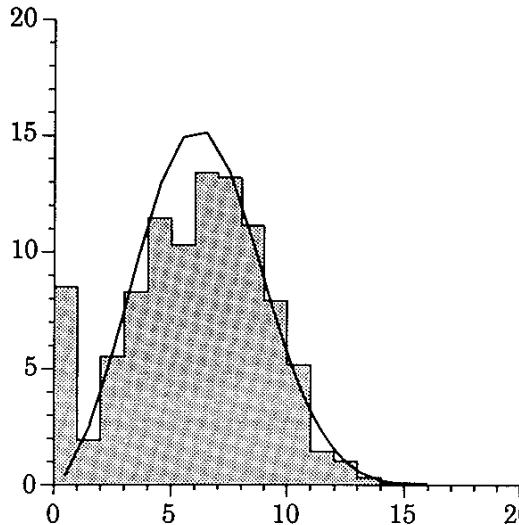


testing power curve

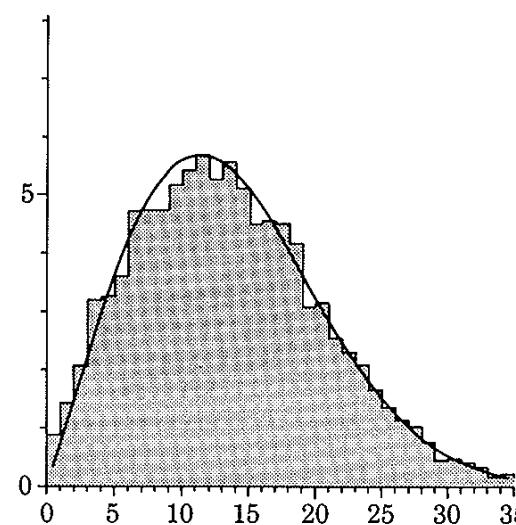
- 2000 users
- 100 countries
- de facto standard



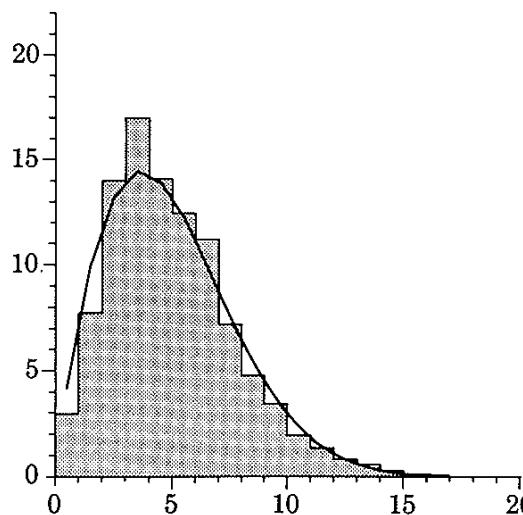
Fuerteventura Canary Islands, Spain
 $A = 7.2 \text{ ms}^{-1}$, $k = 2.78$



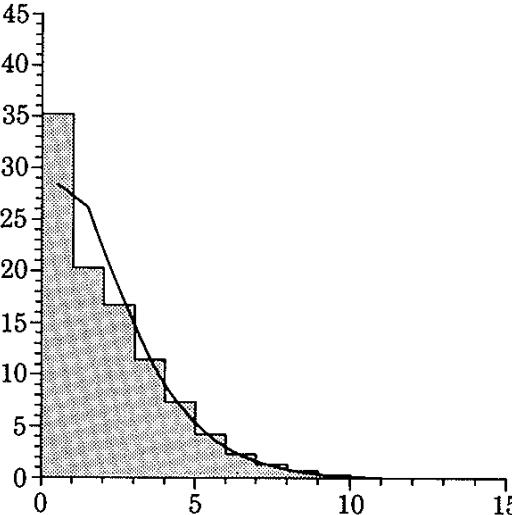
Snaefell, UK
 $A = 15.4 \text{ ms}^{-1}$, $k = 2.08$



Schiphol, The Netherlands
 $A = 5.6 \text{ ms}^{-1}$, $k = 1.83$



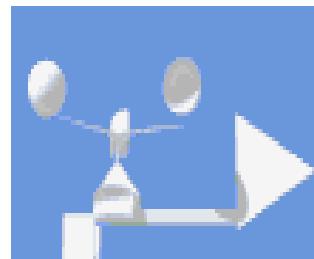
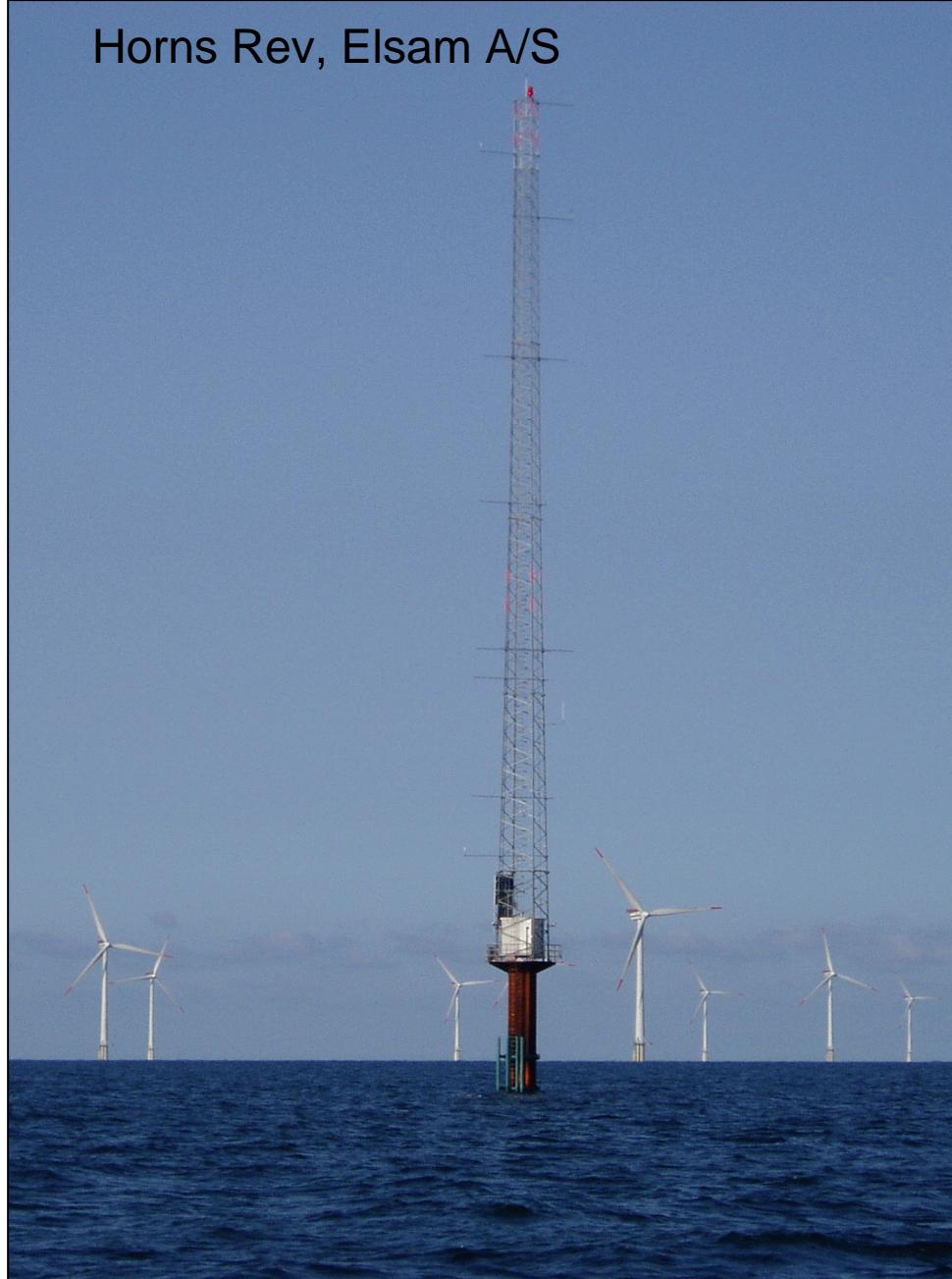
Mont de Marsan, France
 $A = 2.4 \text{ ms}^{-1}$, $k = 1.24$



From The European Wind Atlas, Risø

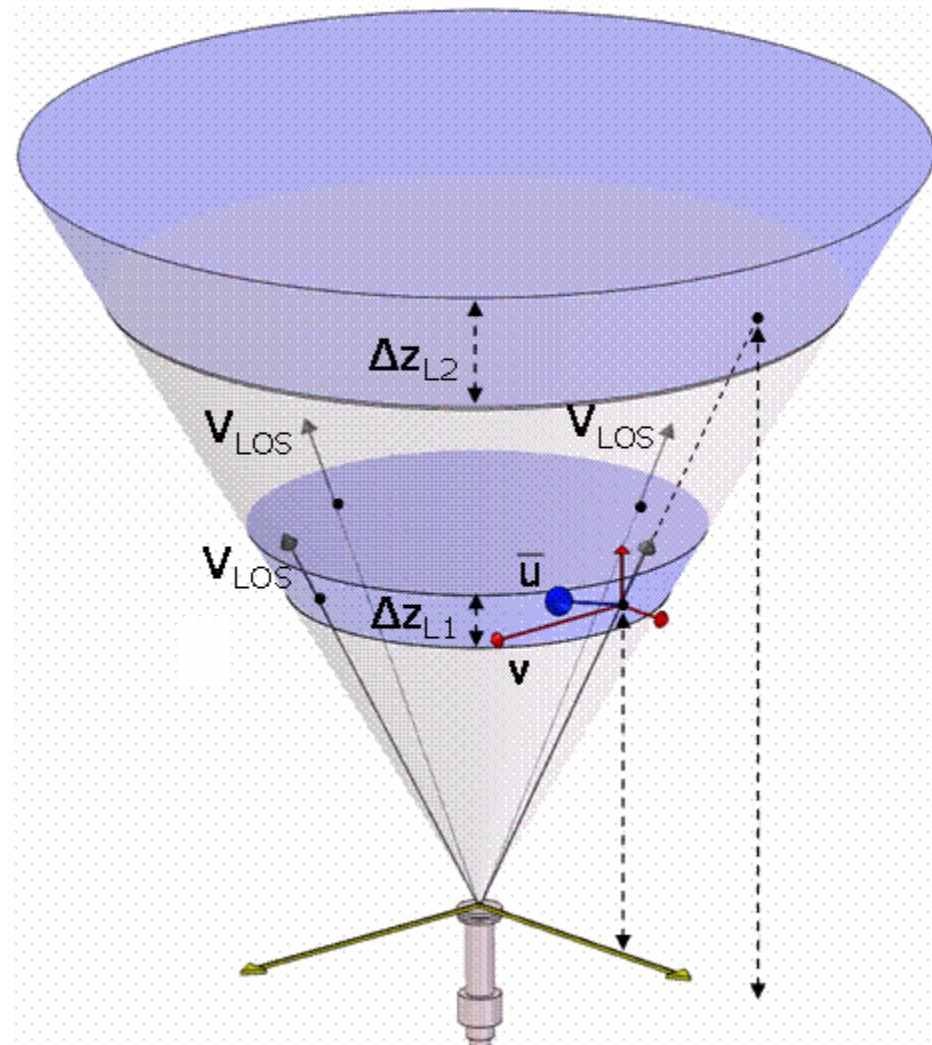
Weibull fitting:

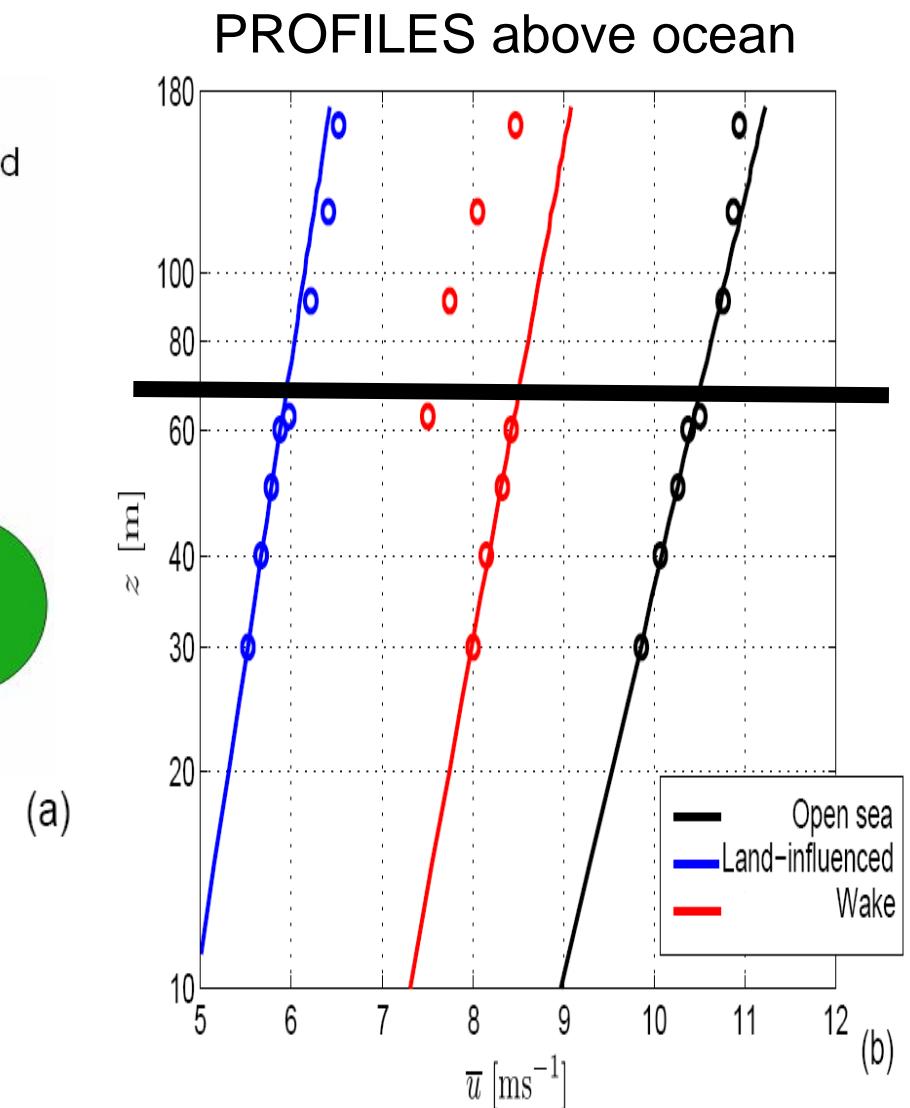
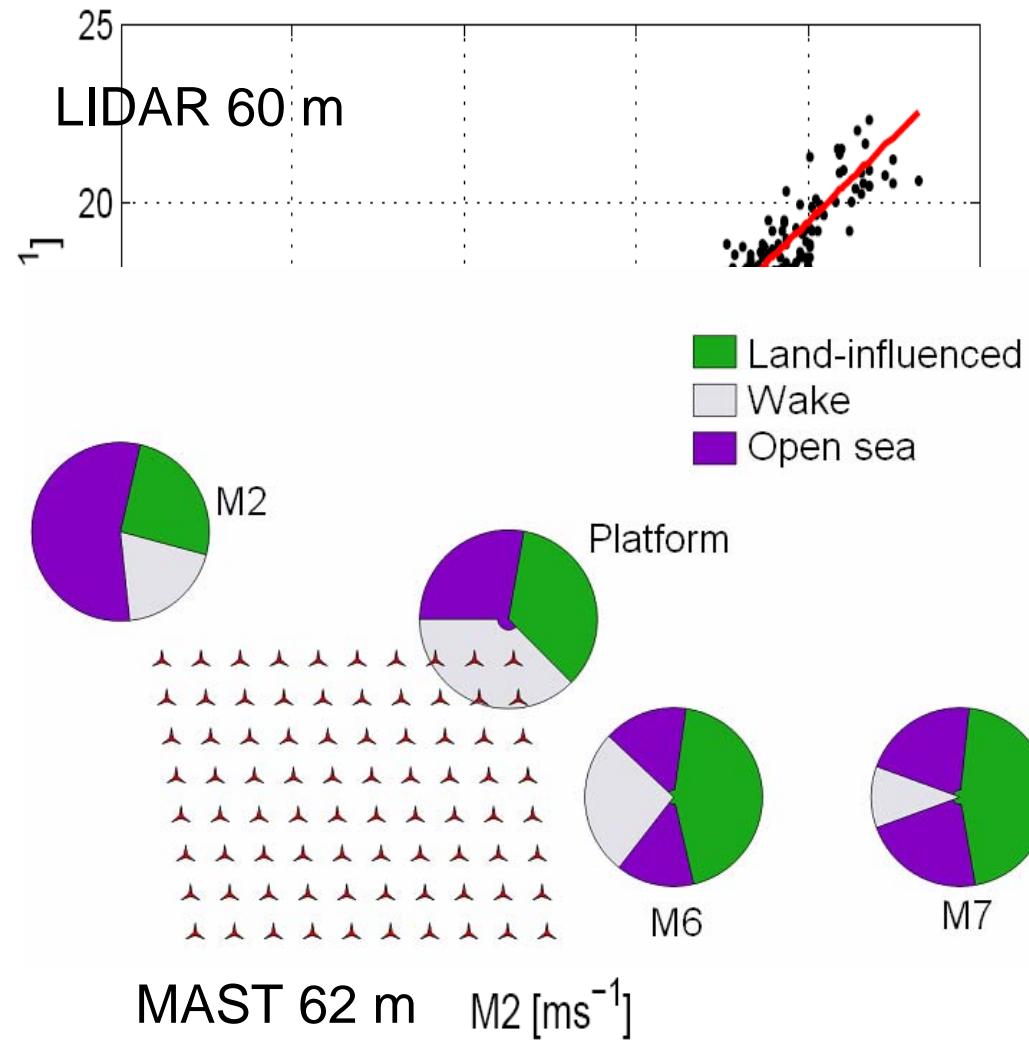
A = scale parameter
 k = shape parameter



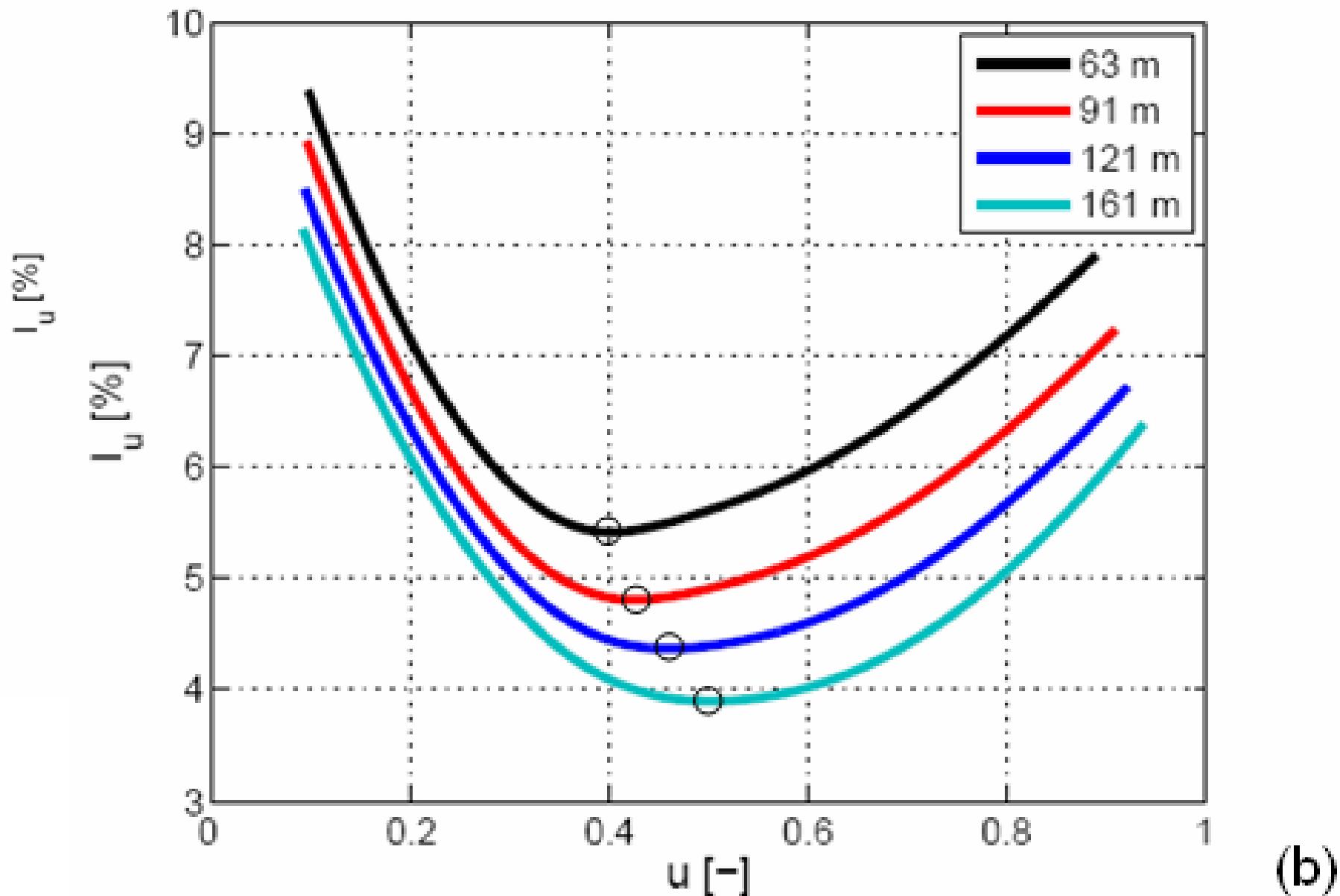


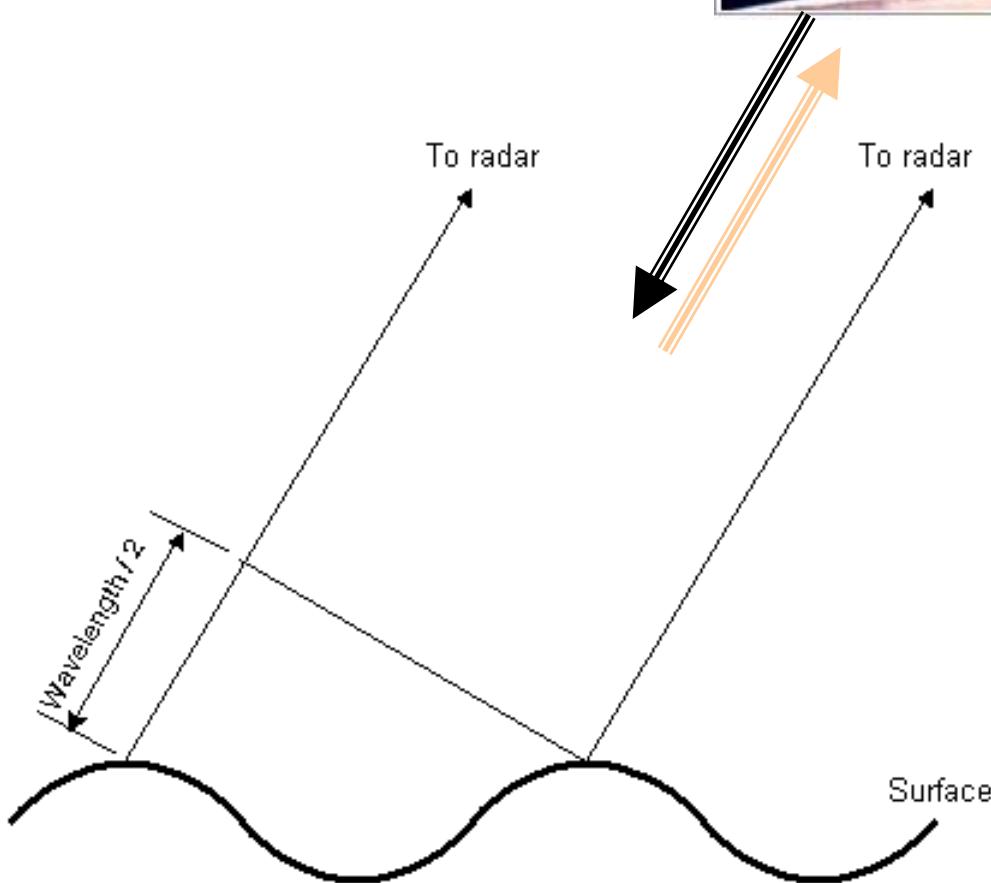






Longitudinal turbulence intensity





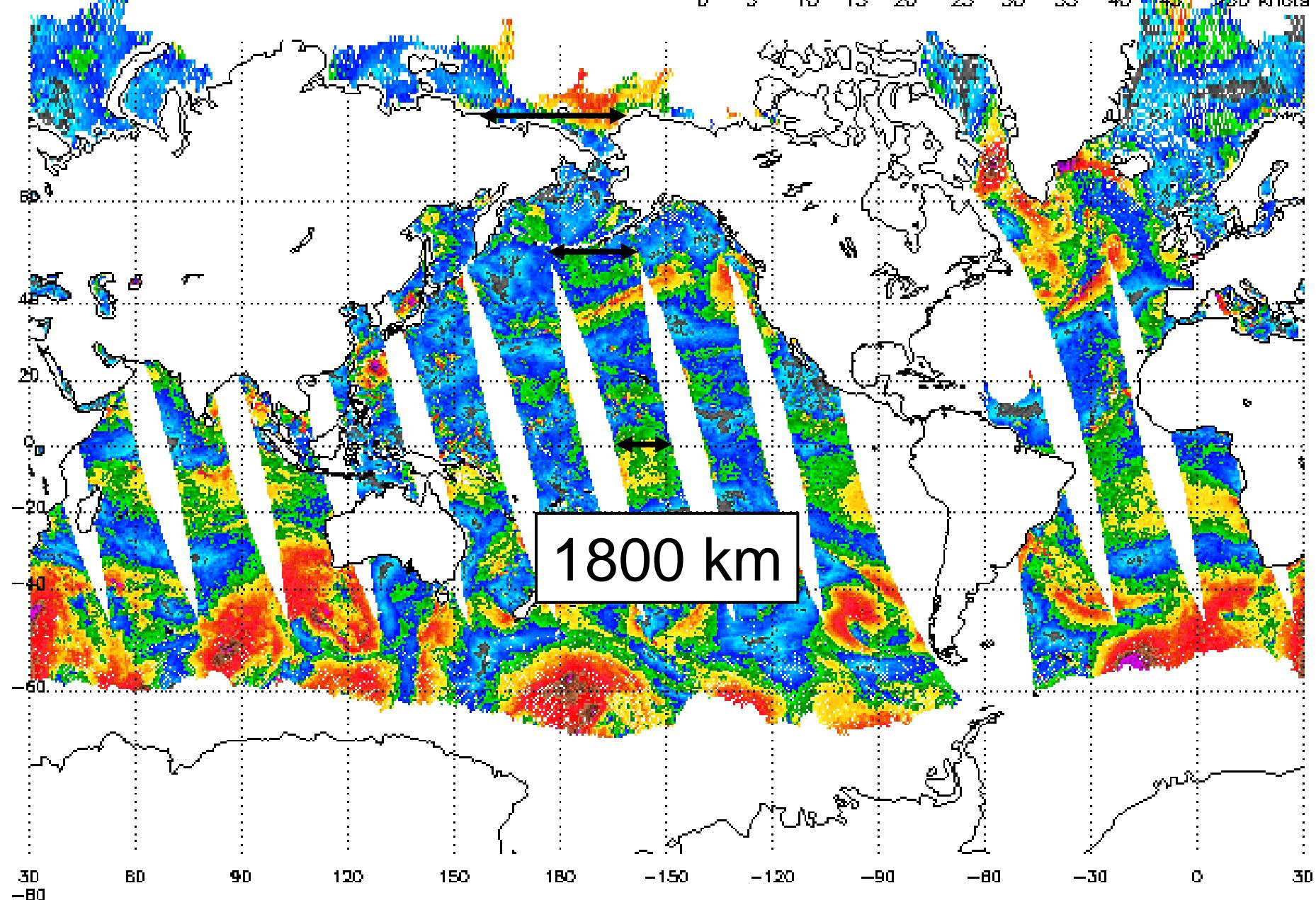
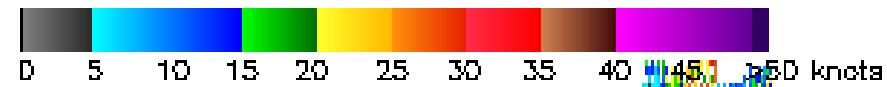
Physics

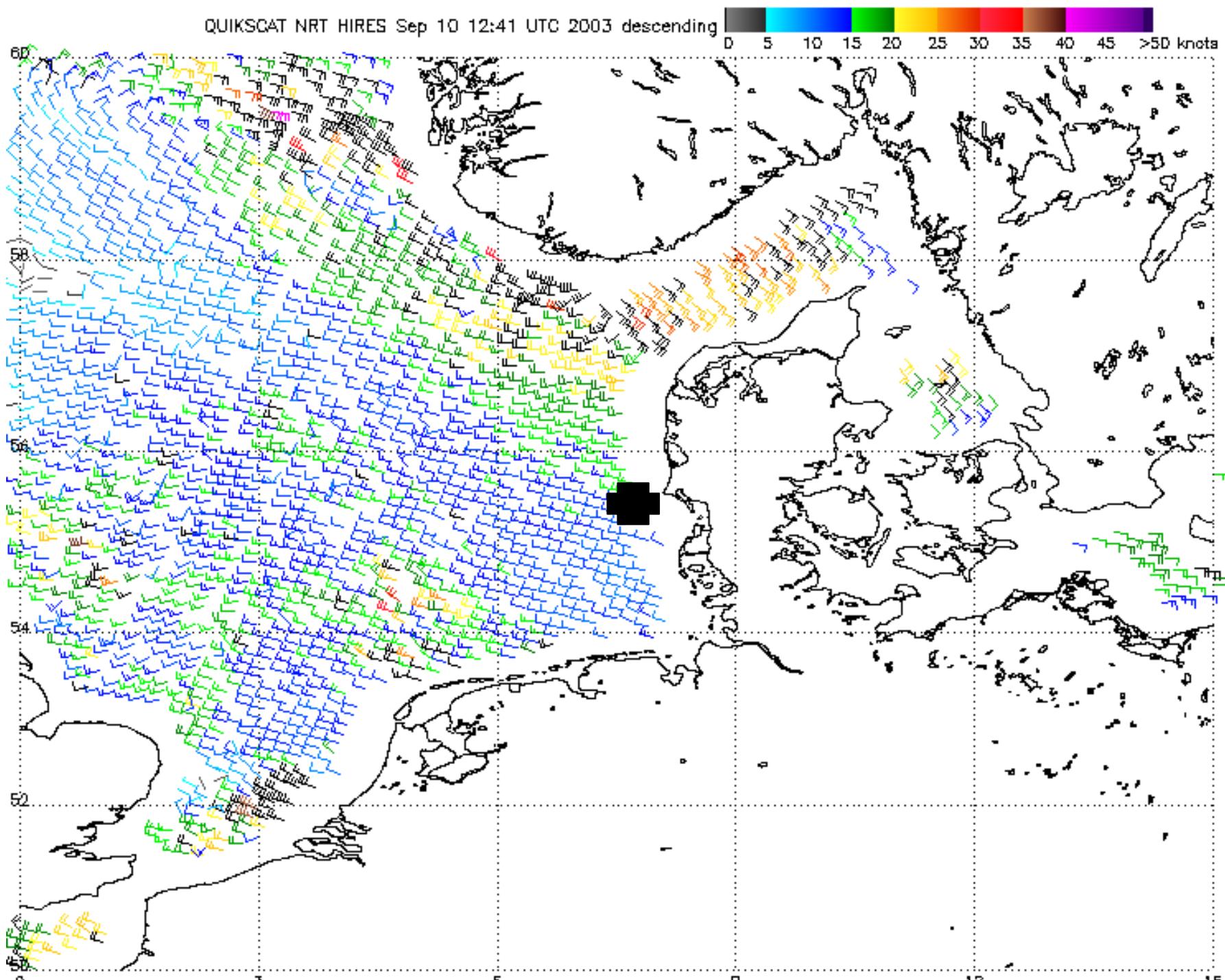
Ocean surface roughens by wind interaction:
Capillary and short gravity waves are generated.

More wind causes more steep waves causes higher backscatter.

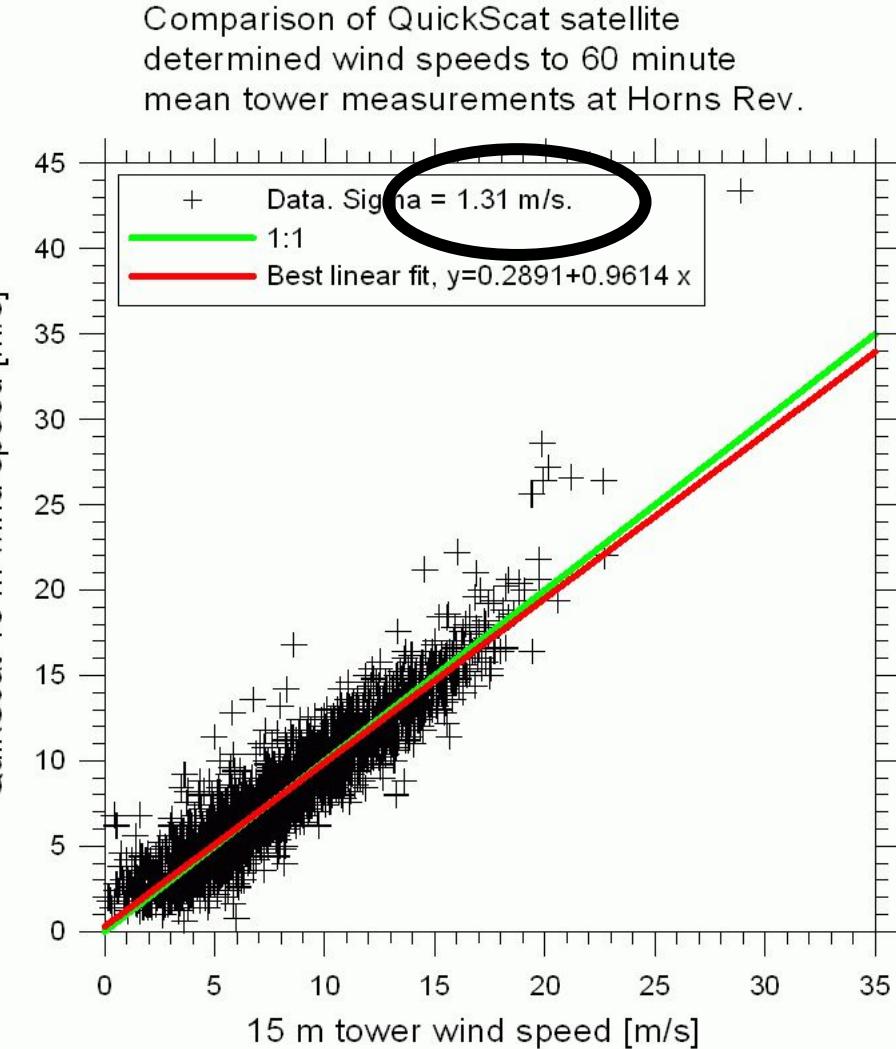
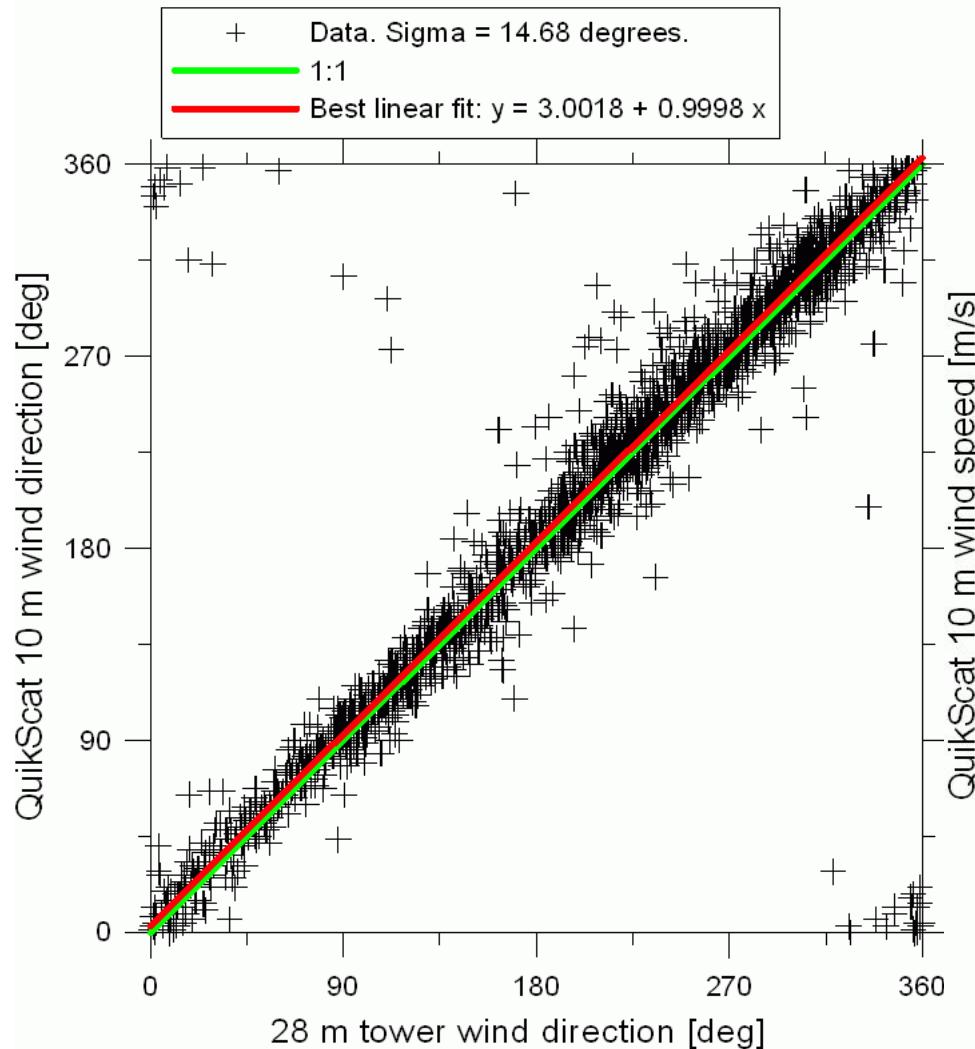
DTU

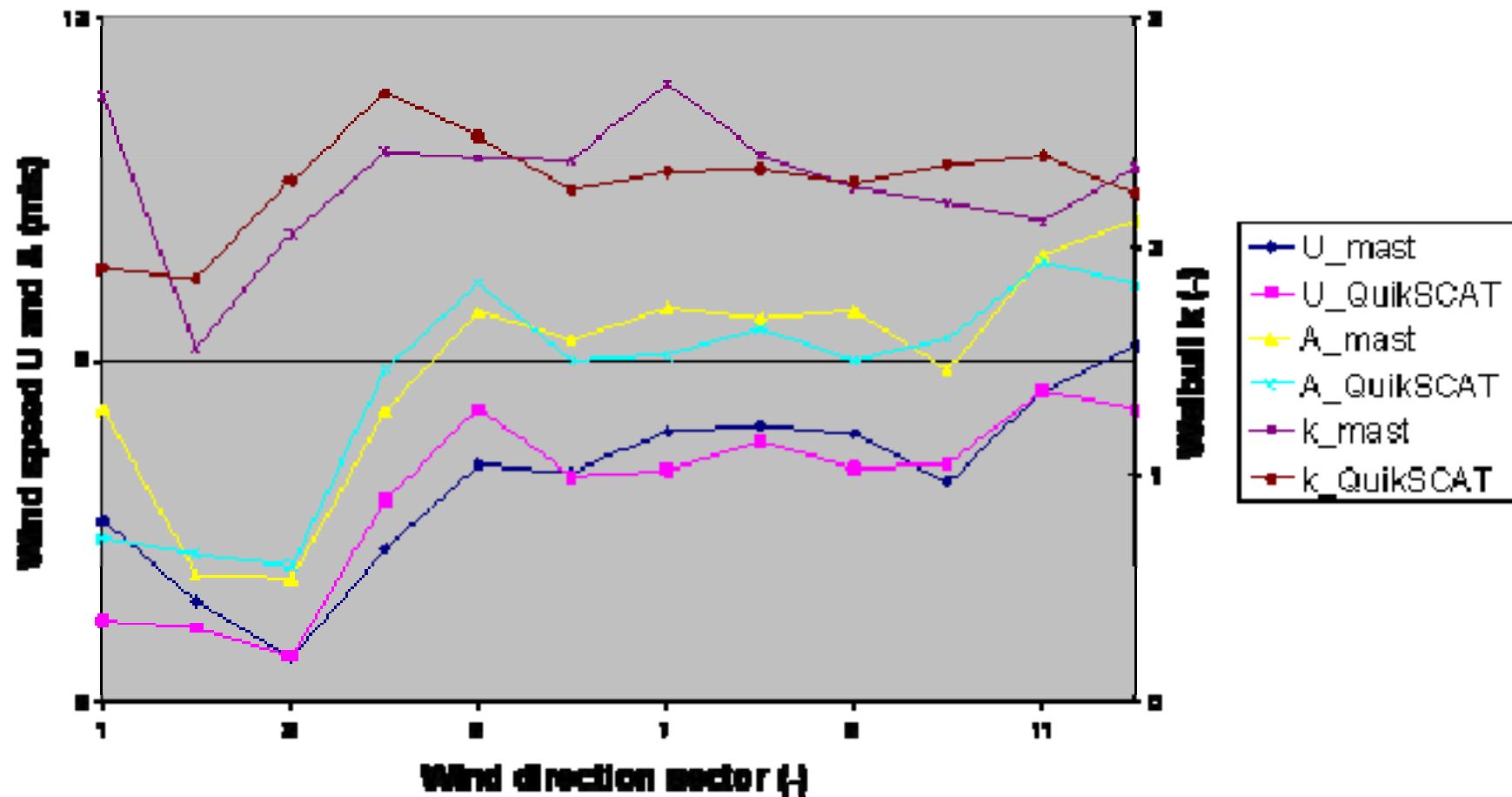
QUIKSCAT NRT Winds Sep 10 10:49 UTC 2003 ascending





Comparison of QuikScat satellite determined wind directions to 60 minute mean tower measurements at Horns Rev.
Data screened on QuikScat as well as Horns Rev 15 m wind speeds to exceed 5 m/s.

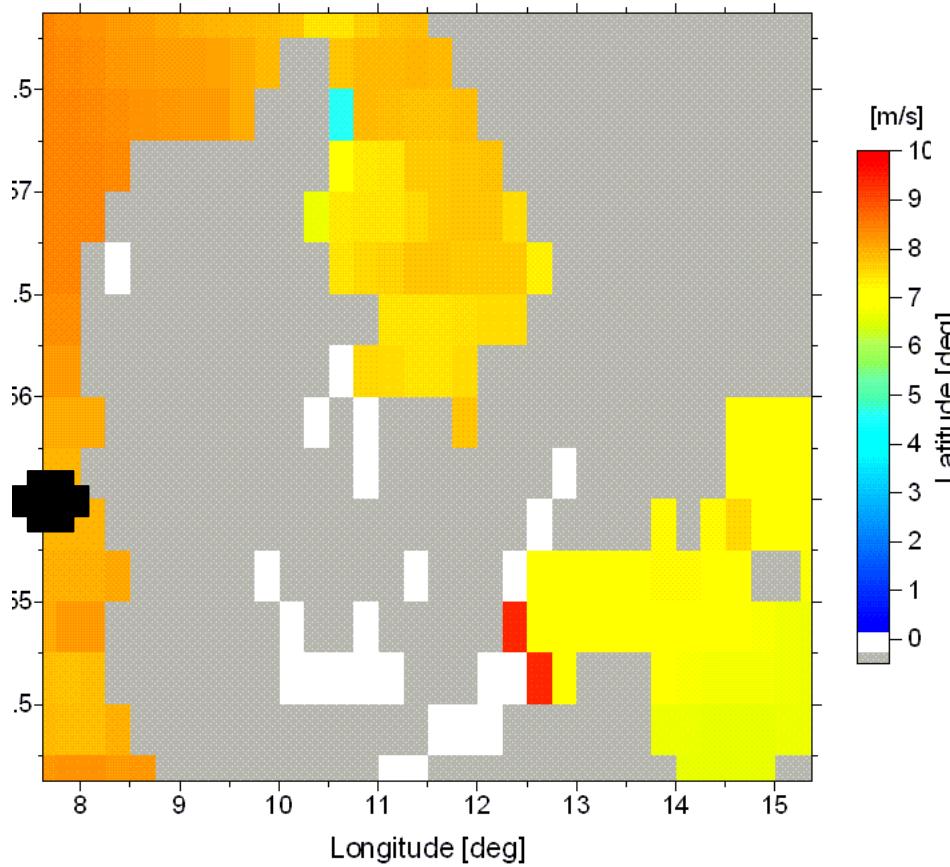


Comparison mast and QuikSCAT at Horns Rev

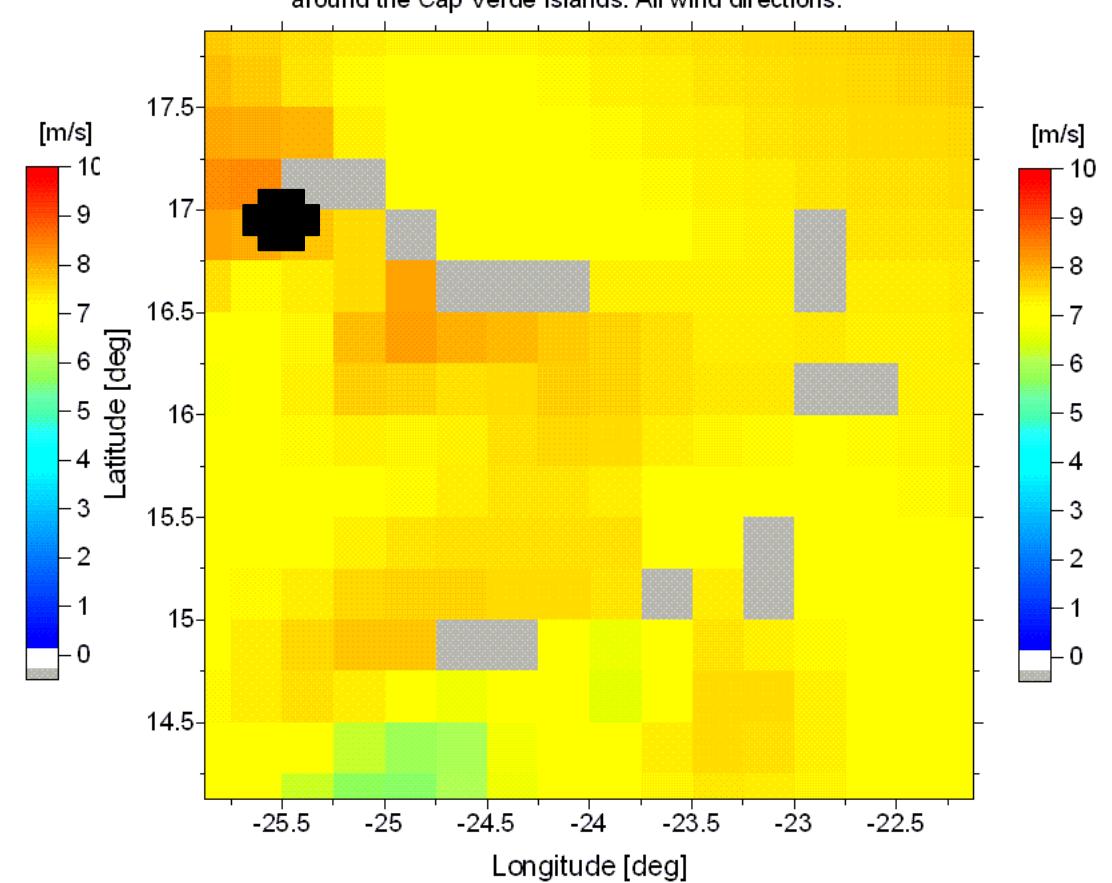
Courtesy of mast data: DONG energy A/S.

QuikSCAT wind maps twice daily for seven years

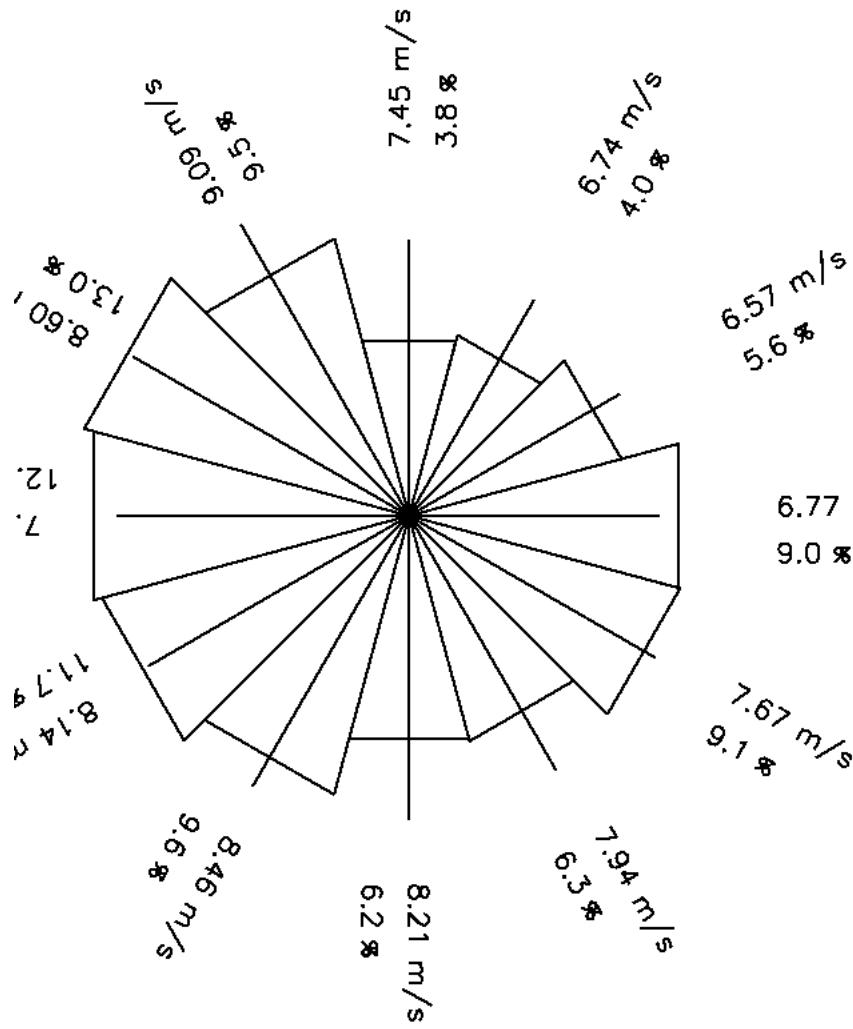
QuikScat average wind speeds 19990719 to 20060831 around Denmark. All wind directions.



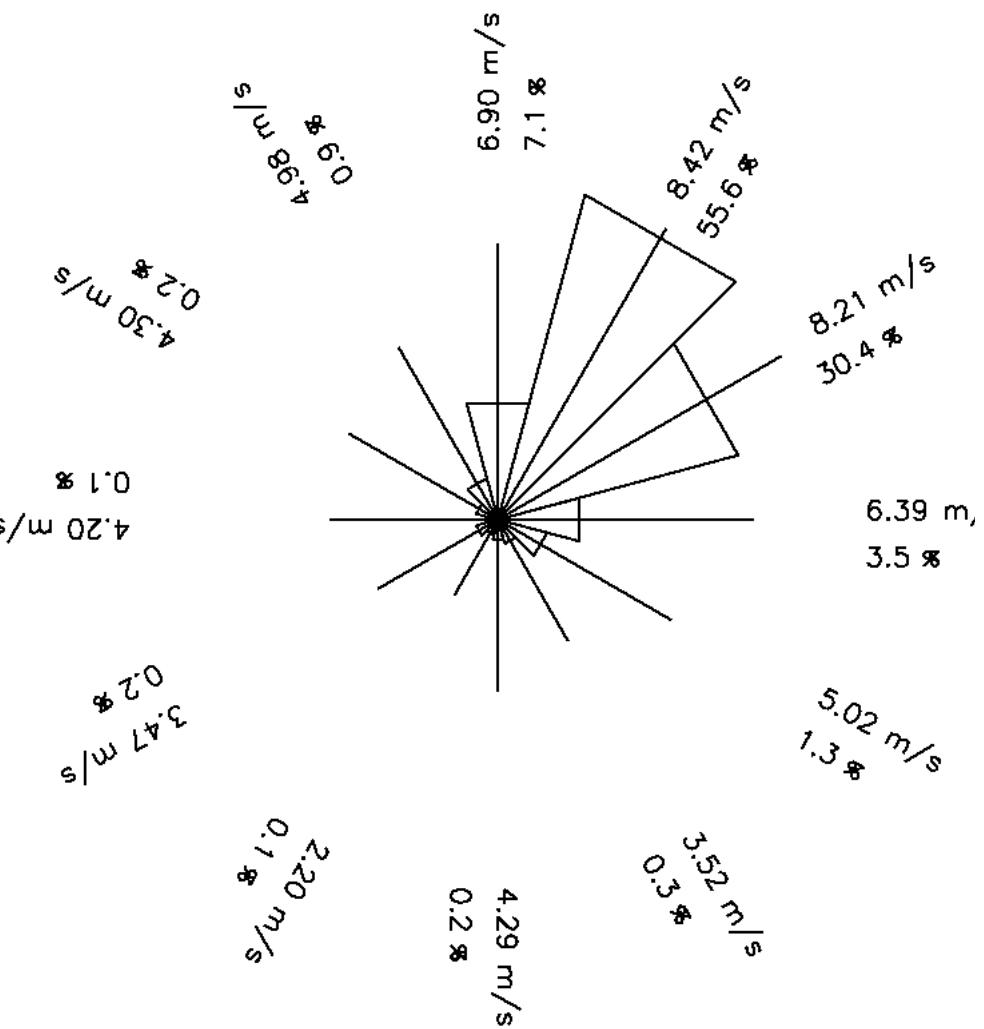
QuikScat average wind speeds 19990719 to 20060831 around the Cap Verde Islands. All wind directions.

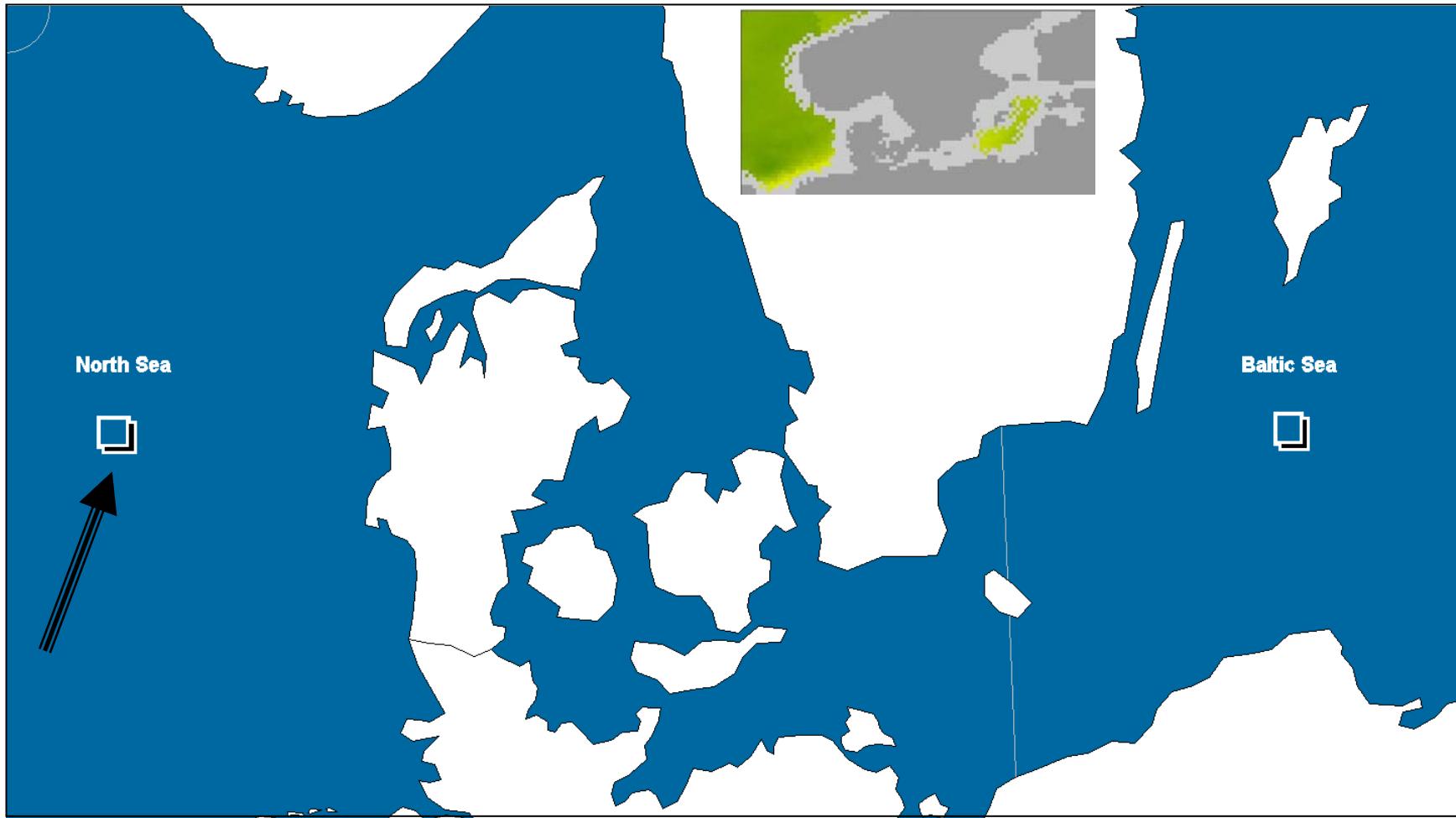


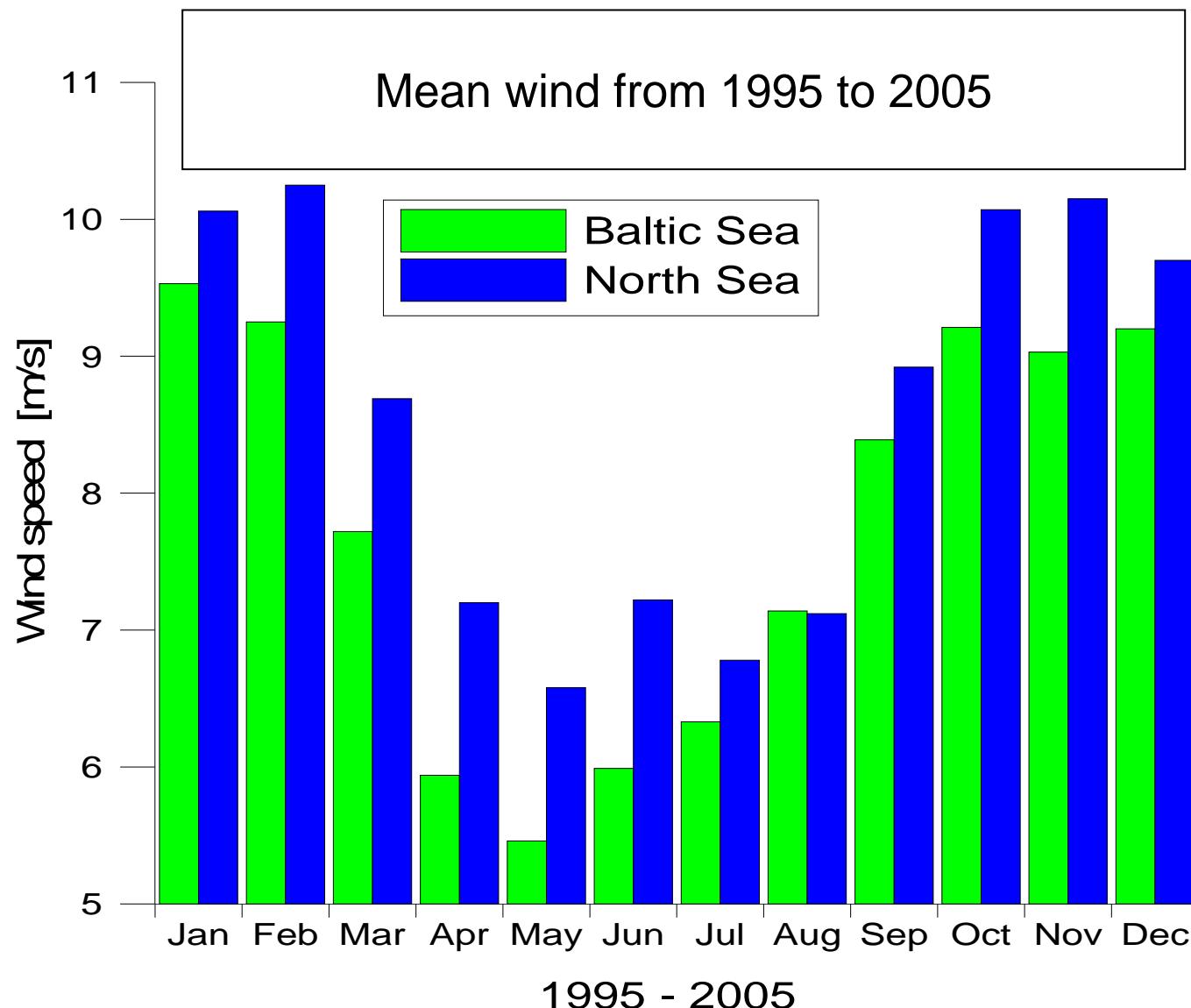
North Sea

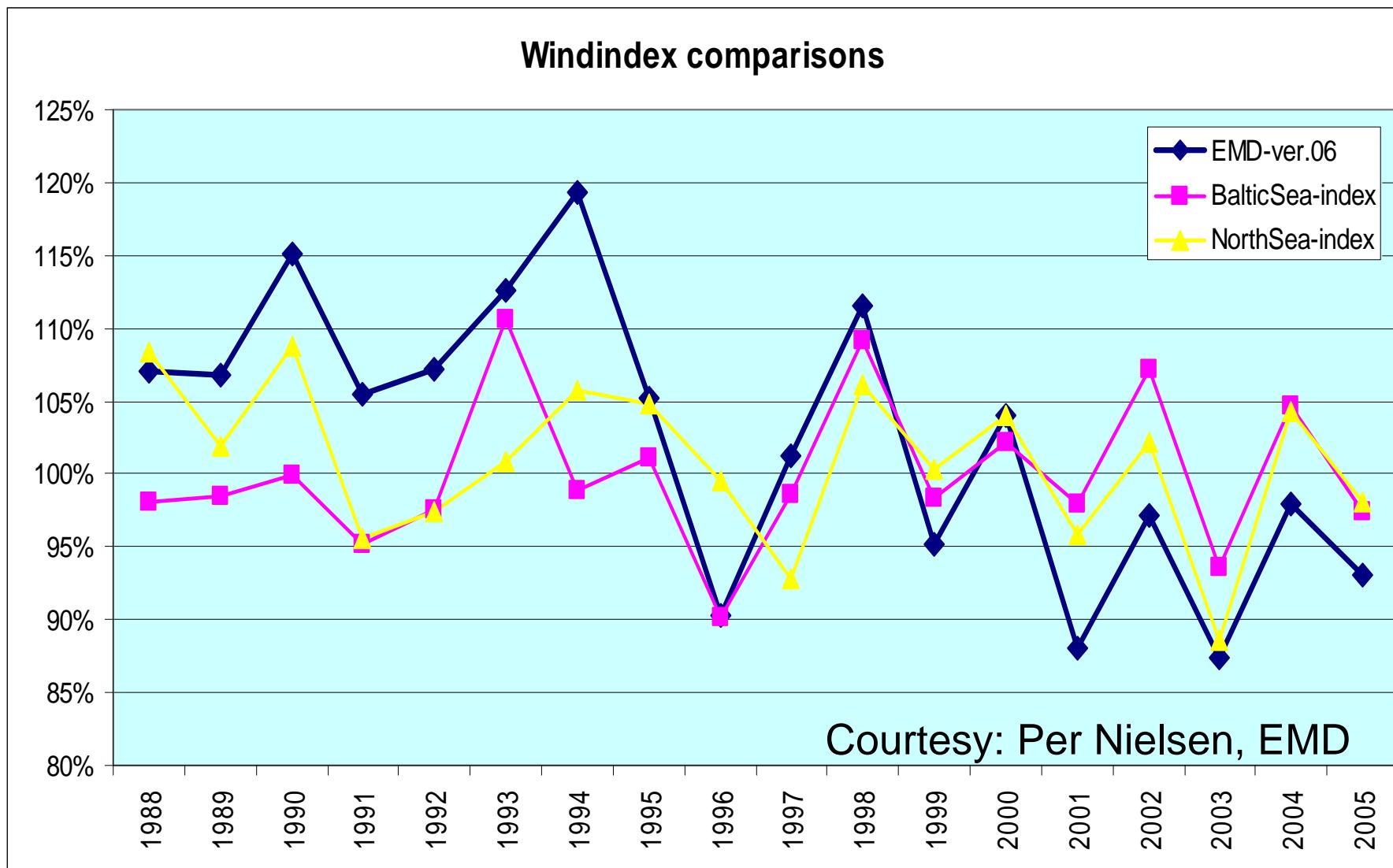


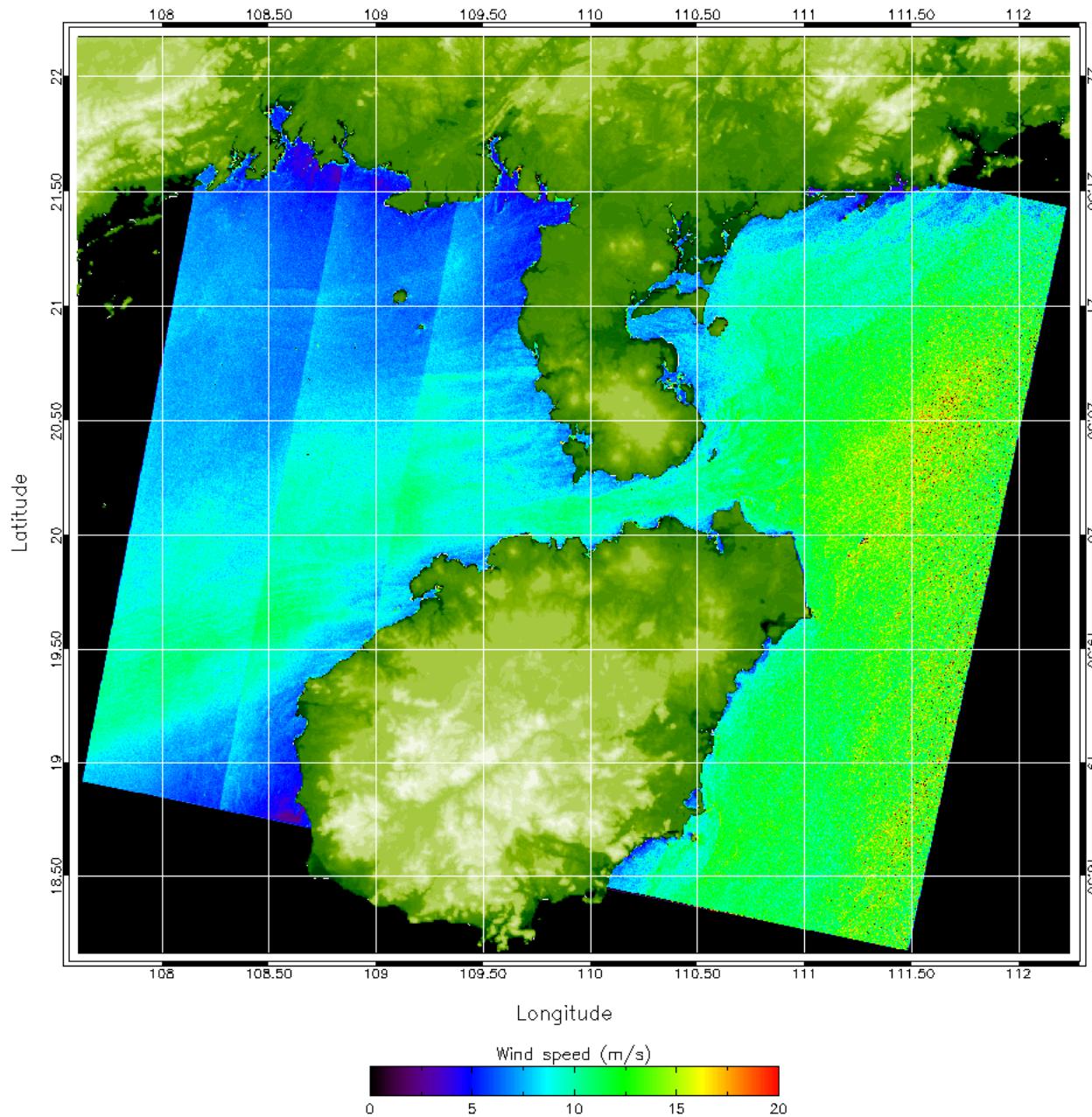
Cape Verde

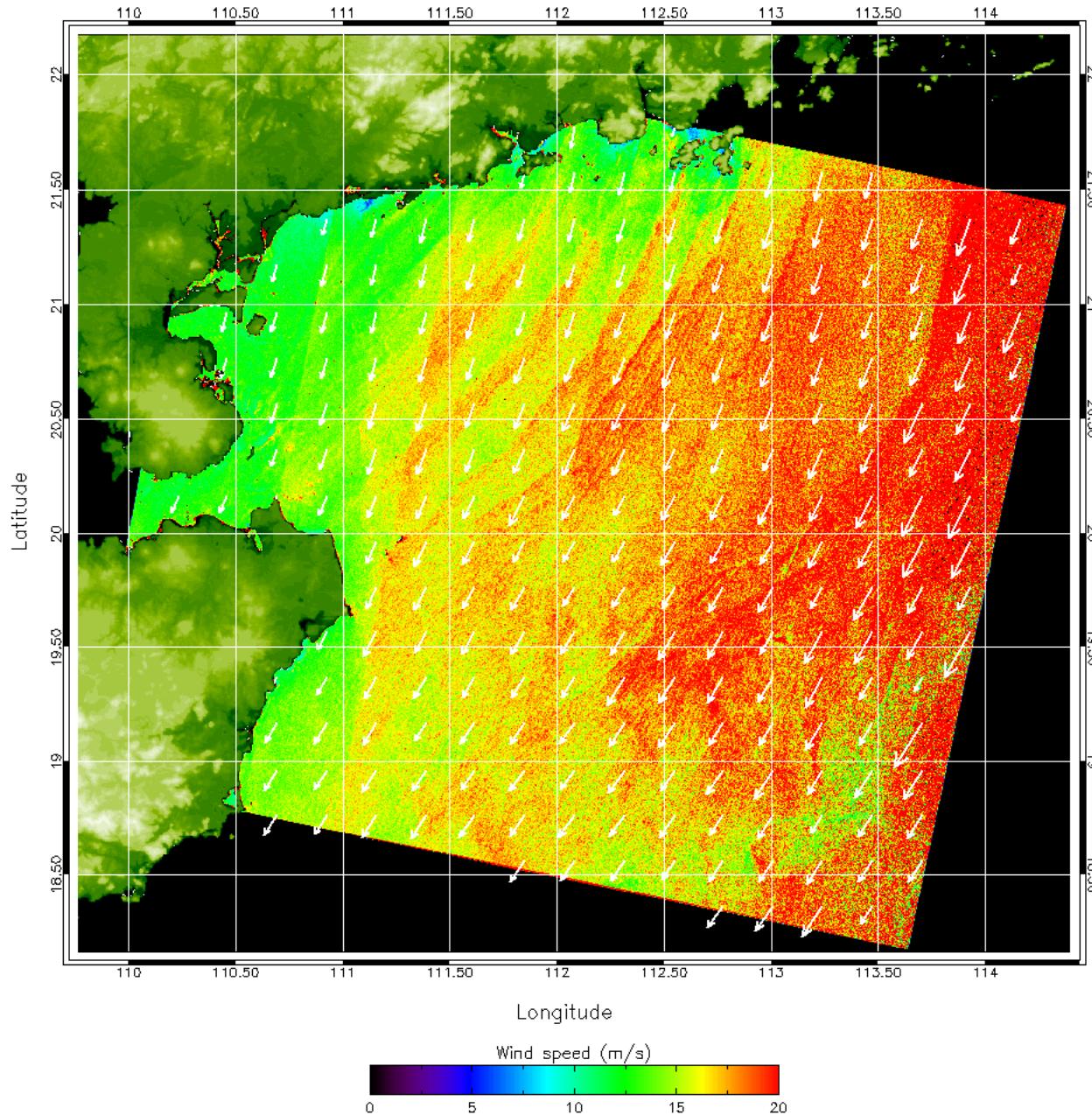




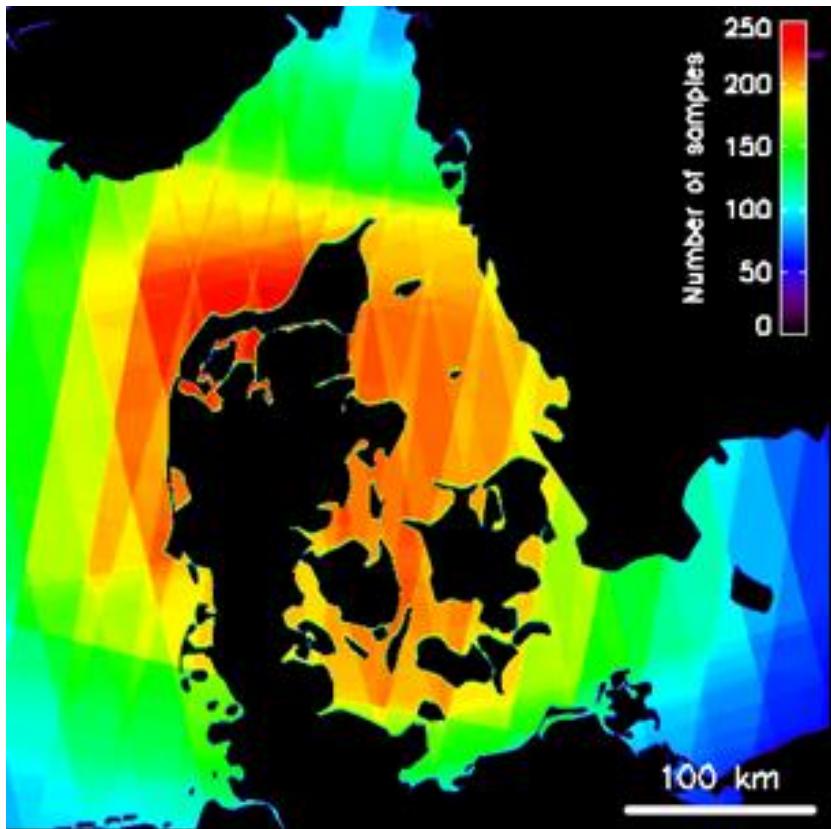




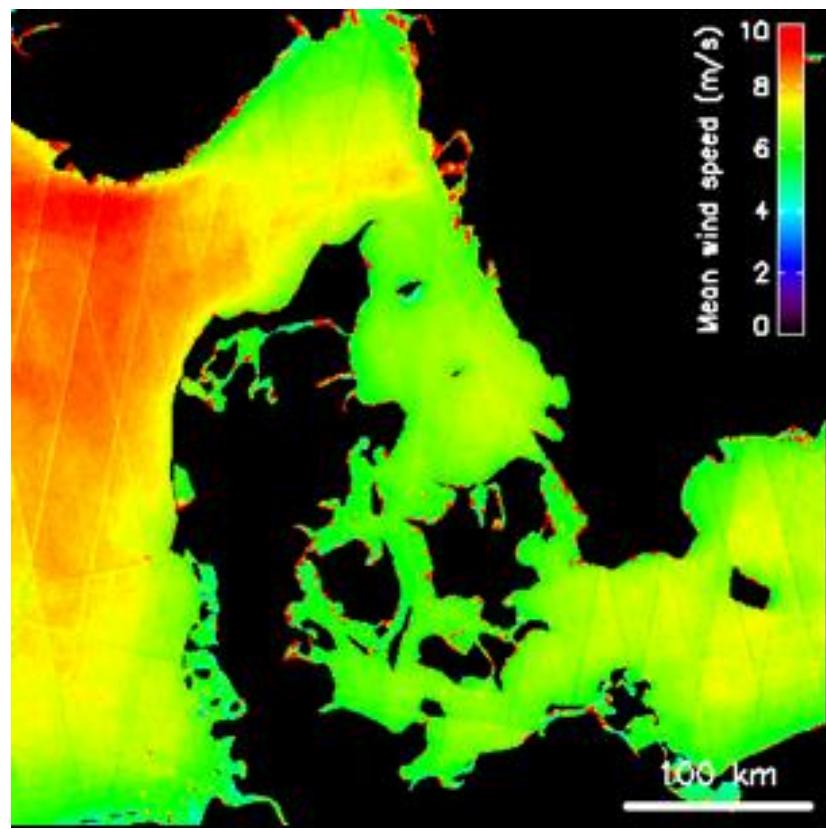




Number of wind maps

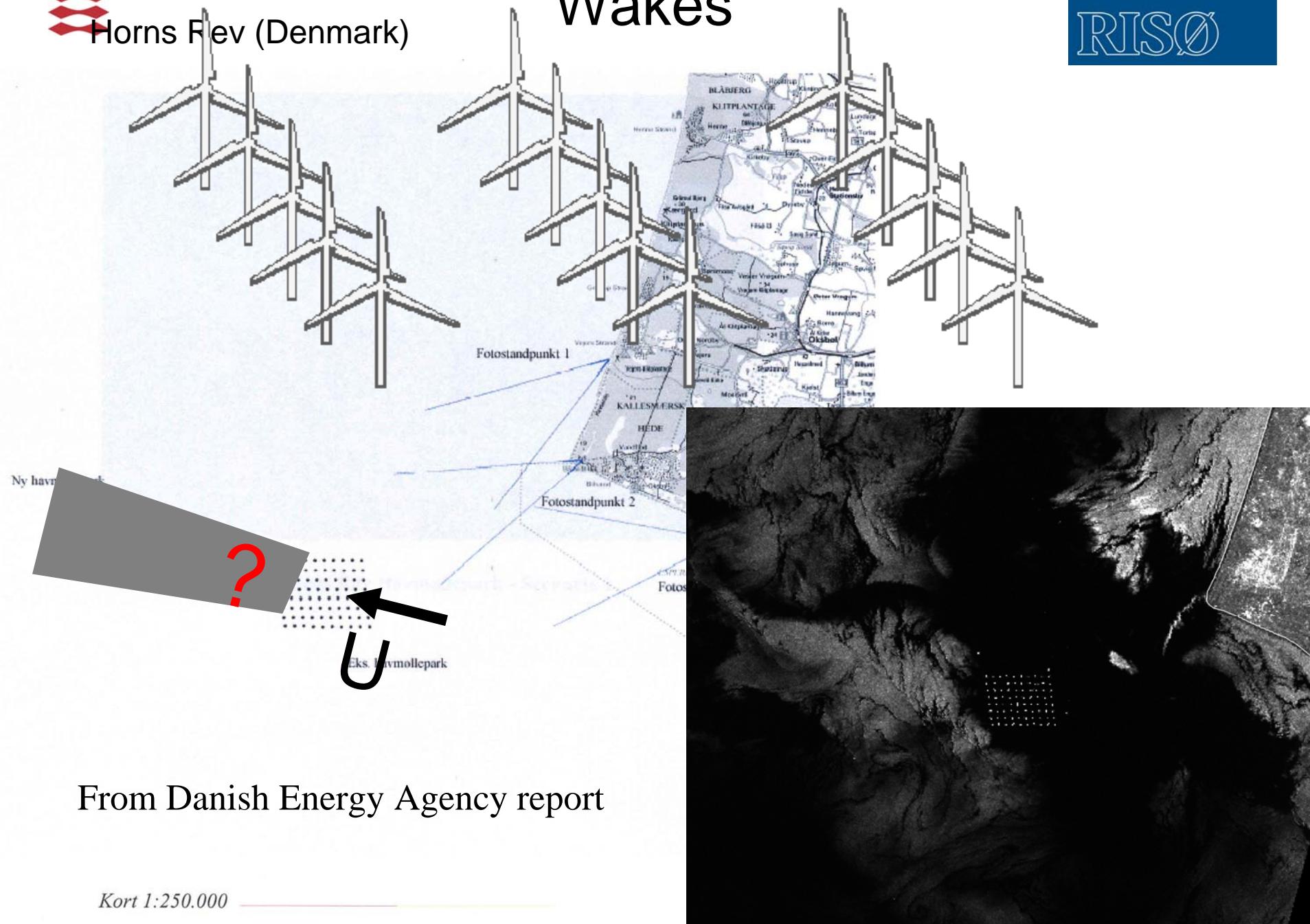


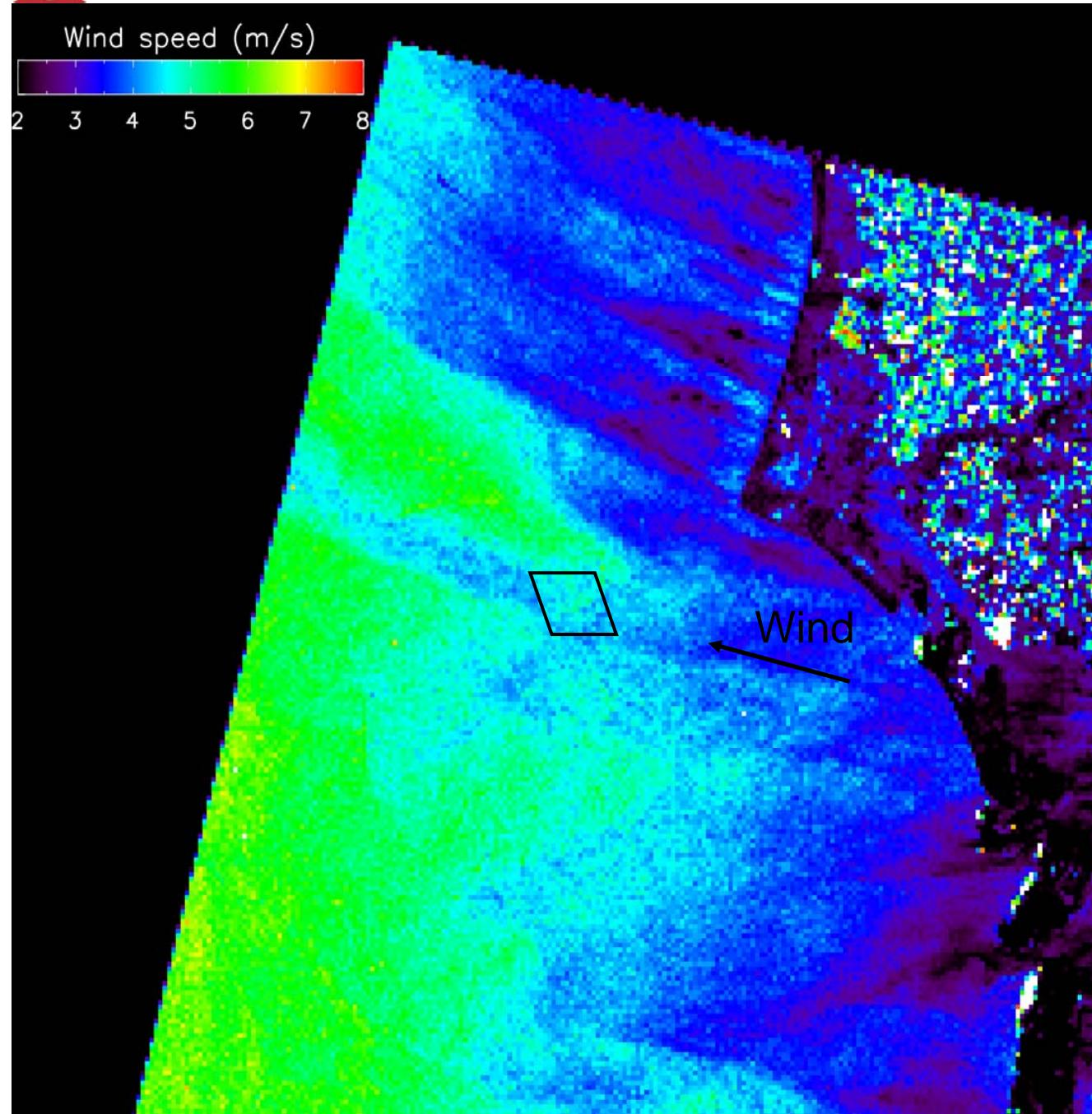
Mean wind speed Denmark offshore





Wakes





Horns Rev
Wind speed map
from ERS

Courtesy: Merete
Bruun Christiansen

Mapping offshore wind resources

Conclusions

- Meteorological mast (costly, limited height)
- LIDAR (costly, re-use, mounting on platform, profiling to high levels)
- Satellite (valid 10 m above sea level, accuracy okay for feasibility study)